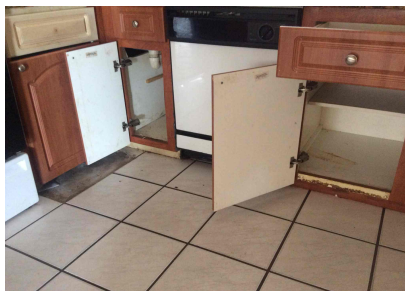


1645 E 5th AVE, HIALEAH, FL, 33010

Before



After

